## Area

- Question: What is the formula for finding the area of a rectangle?
- Answer: The area (A) of a rectangle is given by the formula $A=$ length $\times$ width.
- Question: How do you calculate the area of a circle?
- Answer: The area (A) of a circle is calculated using the formula $A=\pi r^{2}$, where $r$ is the radius.


## Average

Question: What is the average of 10,15 , and 20 ?

- Answer: The average is $(10+15+20) / 3=15$.
- Question: If the average of five numbers is 25 , what is their sum?
- Answer: The sum of the five numbers is $25 \times 5=125$.


## Banker's Discount

- Question: What is Banker's Discount?
- Answer: Banker's Discount is the interest deducted by a bank from the amount of a bill before it is due.
- Question: How is Banker's Discount different from Simple Interest?
- Answer: Banker's Discount is calculated on the face value of a bill, while Simple Interest is calculated on the principal amount.


## Boats and Streams

Question: In a downstream journey, if the speed of the boat is $15 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and the stream speed is $5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$, what is the effective speed?

- Answer: The effective speed is the sum of the boat speed and stream speed, i.e., 15 km/h + $5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}=20 \mathrm{~km} /$ h.
- Question: What happens to the speed of a boat when moving upstream?
- Answer: The speed of the boat decreases when moving upstream due to the opposing current.

